

[glossary link](#)

## Reading

- Global warning
- Acid rain
- Air pollution
- Destruction of rainforests
- Water pollution
- Extinct of animal and plant species

... give you a realistic <b>picture</b> of what cities <b>will look like</b>
All areas have <b>ramps</b> and are <b>accessible</b> for <b>wheelchairs</b>
Follow the arrows and you will <b>find out</b> how it will soon be possible to ...
In the <b>soon-to-be</b> future, it will provide homes and offices for thousands of residents
This is a hotel which is <b>more than aware</b> of the environment
People with <b>disabilities</b> are <b>particularly welcome</b>
Prices are in U.S. Dollars and <b>are subject to change</b>

## Vocabulary & Grammar

### VERBS + PREPOSITIONS

VERB + ON	VERB + IN	VERB + TO	VERB + WITH
Depend	Result	Amount	Supply
Insist	Spend	Contribute	Combine
Comment	Specialise	Refer	Mix
Concentrate	Invest	Relate	Replace
Spend	Involve		

## Writing

### AN ESSAY (OUTLINE)

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

1. Introduce the subject of the essay
2. MAIN PARTICULAR
  1. Present argument in favour of the issue/statement (1-2 paragraphs)
  2. Present arguments against the issue/statement (1-2 paragraphs)
3. CONCLUSION
  1. Make a general comment on the issue
  2. Give your opinion

## Speaking

Trash can / garbage	Reduce / reuse / recycle	Cut down on
Destroy	Pollute / harm the environment	Dump (vertedero)
Dispose of (lanzar)	Throw away	Recyclable
Energy-saving devices	Environmentally friendly materials	Find alternatives to
Ceiling fan	Solar water heater	Non-recyclable packaging
Do you also recycle ?	Trash collector	Rubbish
Make people aware of	Cycling lanes	

## Glossary

**lane** [leɪn]

noun

**1** a narrow road, especially in a rural area: *she drove along the winding lane.*

• [ in place names ] an urban street: *Park Lane.*

**2** a division of a road marked off with painted lines and intended to separate single lines of traffic according to speed or direction: *the car moved into the outside lane | a bus lane.*

• each of a number of parallel strips of track or water for runners, rowers, or swimmers in a race. *she went into the final in lane three.*

• a route prescribed for or regularly followed by ships or aircraft: *the shipping lanes of the South Atlantic.*

**carton** ['kɑ:t(ə)n]

noun

a small, light box or container in which drinks or foodstuffs are packaged. *a carton of milk*

**dwelling** ['dwelɪŋ] (also **dwelling place**)

noun formal

a house, flat, or other place of residence. *the proposed dwelling is out of keeping with those nearby.*

cutting edge

noun

**1** the edge of a tool's blade. *tools with cutting edges should be kept sharp.*

**2** [ in sing. ] the latest or most advanced stage in the development of something: *researchers at the*

**cutting edge of** *molecular biology.*

**sample** |'sɑ:m.p(ə)l|

noun

**1** a small part or quantity intended to show what the whole is like: *investigations involved analysing samples of handwriting.*

**litter** |'lɪtə|

noun

**1** [ mass noun ] rubbish such as paper, tins, and bottles left lying in an open or public place:

**poach** <sup>2</sup>|pəʊtʃ|

verb [ with obj. ]

**1** illegally hunt or catch (game or fish) on land that is not one's own or in contravention of official protection. *20 tigers are thought to have been poached from national parks.* (as noun **poaching**): *he might arrest you for poaching.*